Section 9.1 *Geography and the Early Greeks*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Questions and Main Ideas | Details, Notes, and Diagrams |
| **Main Idea 1**  **Main Idea 2**  **Main Idea 3**  **Key Terms (3)**  **On what geographic feature is Greece located?**  **Why was travel difficult in Greece?**  **How did the sea help shape early Greek society?**  **How might the difficulty of mountain travel been beneficial to the Greeks?**  **What was the first major civilization to develop in Greece?**  **Where was the Minoan civilization located?**  **How was the decline of the Minoans and Mycenaeans similar?**  **Why did the Greeks decide to establish colonies?**  **How did city walls and acropolises benefit Greek city-states?**  **Why do you think the Greeks built their cities around a high acropolis?** |  |
| **Summary** | |

Section 9.2 *Government in Athens*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Questions and Main Ideas | Details, Notes, and Diagrams |
| **Main Idea 1**  **Main Idea 2**  **Main Idea 3**  **Terms: democracy, aristocrats, oligarchy, citizens, tyrant**  **People: Pericles**  **What were Greek tyrants like?**  **Why was Athens considered at one point an oligarchy?**  **Why did many Athenians support the rule of tyrants?**  **Who was the father of democracy in Athens?**  **Why were slaves sent to round up citizens?**  **Why was a smaller council of officials necessary?**  **How did voting take place in the assembly?**  **Why did the assembly meet outdoors?**  **What is a direct democracy?**  **How does a representative democracy work?**  **Why didn’t the United States establish a direct democracy?** |  |
| Summary | |

Section 9.2 *Government in Athens*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Questions and Main Ideas | Details, Notes, and Diagrams |
| **Main Idea 1**  **Main Idea 2**  **Main Idea 3**  **Terms: democracy, aristocrats, oligarchy, citizens, tyrant**  **People: Pericles**  **What were Greek tyrants like?**  **Why was Athens considered at one point an oligarchy?**  **Why did many Athenians support the rule of tyrants?**  **Who was the father of democracy in Athens?**  **Why were slaves sent to round up citizens?**  **Why was a smaller council of officials necessary?**  **How did voting take place in the assembly?**  **Why did the assembly meet outdoors?**  **What is a direct democracy?**  **How does a representative democracy work?**  **Why didn’t the United States establish a direct democracy?** |  |
| Summary | |

Section 9.3 *Greek Mythology and Literature*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Questions and Main Ideas | Details, Notes, and Diagrams |
| **Main Idea 1**  **Main Idea 2**  **Main Idea 3**  **Key Terms/ People:**  **Mythology, Aesop, Homer, Fables, Sappho**  **What was the purpose of telling myths?**  **What was often the explanation for natural events such as earthquakes?**  **What were some events that the Greeks believed their gods were responsible for?**  **What role did heroes play in Greek myths?**  **Who are some Greek heroes that are featured in myths?**  **What purpose did Homer’s *Iliad* and *Odyssey* serve for the Greeks?**  **How have recent writers been influenced by the poems of Homer?**  **Why do you think that most of Aesop’s main characters are animals rather than humans?**  **Give two examples of terms in our language that have been influenced by Greek stories.**  **What are some modern references to Greek mythology?**  **Why have many writers and moviemakers borrowed from Greek myths and stories?** |  |
| **Summary** | |