10.1 Greece and Persia

Essential QUESTION: What was the impact of the Persian wars on ancient Greece, and how did the key players contribute to a change in the culture?

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| Main Ideas (3)Key Terms and People (5)Describe the empire of Cyrus the Great (3 details)Which Persian leader conquered the most territory? What does this tell you about their military ability? Why were people less likely to rebel against Cyrus?Describe how Darius I organized the Persian empire, politically speaking.What is your opinion about Darius’ use of satraps and his system of roads and messengers as ways to govern his empire? Why did Persia want to invade Greece? **The Persians Fight Greece****The Battle of Marathon****The Second Invasion of Greece****(**reread the section and locate the main ideas, the information you think may appear on an exam) 5 details pg. 289-291Create a table, like the one in the Section 1 Assessment on page 291.  |  |
| Summary (should answer the essential question)  |

10.2 Sparta and Athens

Essential QUESTION: What was the significance of the differences between Sparta and Athens?

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| Main Ideas (3)Key Terms and People (2)Describe life for a boy in SpartaDescribe the life of a girl in SpartaHow did the army affect life in Sparta? In a society organized like Sparta was, why might women have more responsibilities and rights than in a society organized as Athens was? Why did Spartan elected officials have more power than kings? How might the government of Athens have influenced the growth of the educational system? Why did many city-states form an alliance against Athens? **In your own words, define alliance.** **Explain what happened to the Delian League.** **Describe the major components of the Peloponnesian War.**  |  |
| Summary (should answer the essential question) |

10.3 Alexander the Great

Essential QUESTION: What impact did Alexander the Great have in Persia in the 300’s B.C.E.?

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| Main Ideas (3)Key Terms and People (4)Describe the reign of Phillip II. After Athens and Thebes were defeated by Phillip, why did the rest of Greece agree to make Phillip their leader? Why is Alexander “the Great” an appropriate title for this ruler? Summarize Alexander’s efforts to conquer the world. (5 details) How did Alexander spread Greek culture throughout his empire? **Hellenistic Kingdoms (page 302)****(**reread the section and locate the main ideas, the information you think may appear on an exam) 4 details |  |
| Summary (should answer the essential question)  |

10.4 Greek Achievements

Essential QUESTION: What contributions did the Greeks make to the arts, philosophy, and science?

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| Main Ideas (3)Key Terms and People (6)For what reason are Greek statues still admired today? Why did Greek columns bulge in the middle? How did studying the human body help Greek artists make their statues look real? Why did the people of Athens build the Parthenon? How has Thucydides shaped the study of modern history? Describe Socrates’ method of teaching. Why did people become angry with Socrates? Identify the advancements made by Hippocrates and Euclid. Create a chart like the one found on page 308 In the section 4 assessment (#4).   |  |
| Summary (should answer the essential question):  |